

Present simple

Negative sentences





Read the sentences below.
What do they have in common?



I do not live in México City.

My sister does not read romantic books.

They don't spend much time together.

He doesn't work on weekends.

We do not eat meat.



The computer does not work.



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Present simple

To make negative sentences in present simple, we need the auxiliaries “do not” and “does not”.

do not = don't

I

You

We

They

does not = doesn't


He

She

It



How to make sentences?

| | | | |
|---|--------|-------|-----------------|
| I | do not | work | on Mondays. |
| You | don't | run | in the morning. |
| We | do not | live | together. |
| They | don't | study | Medicine |
|  | | | |

Subject

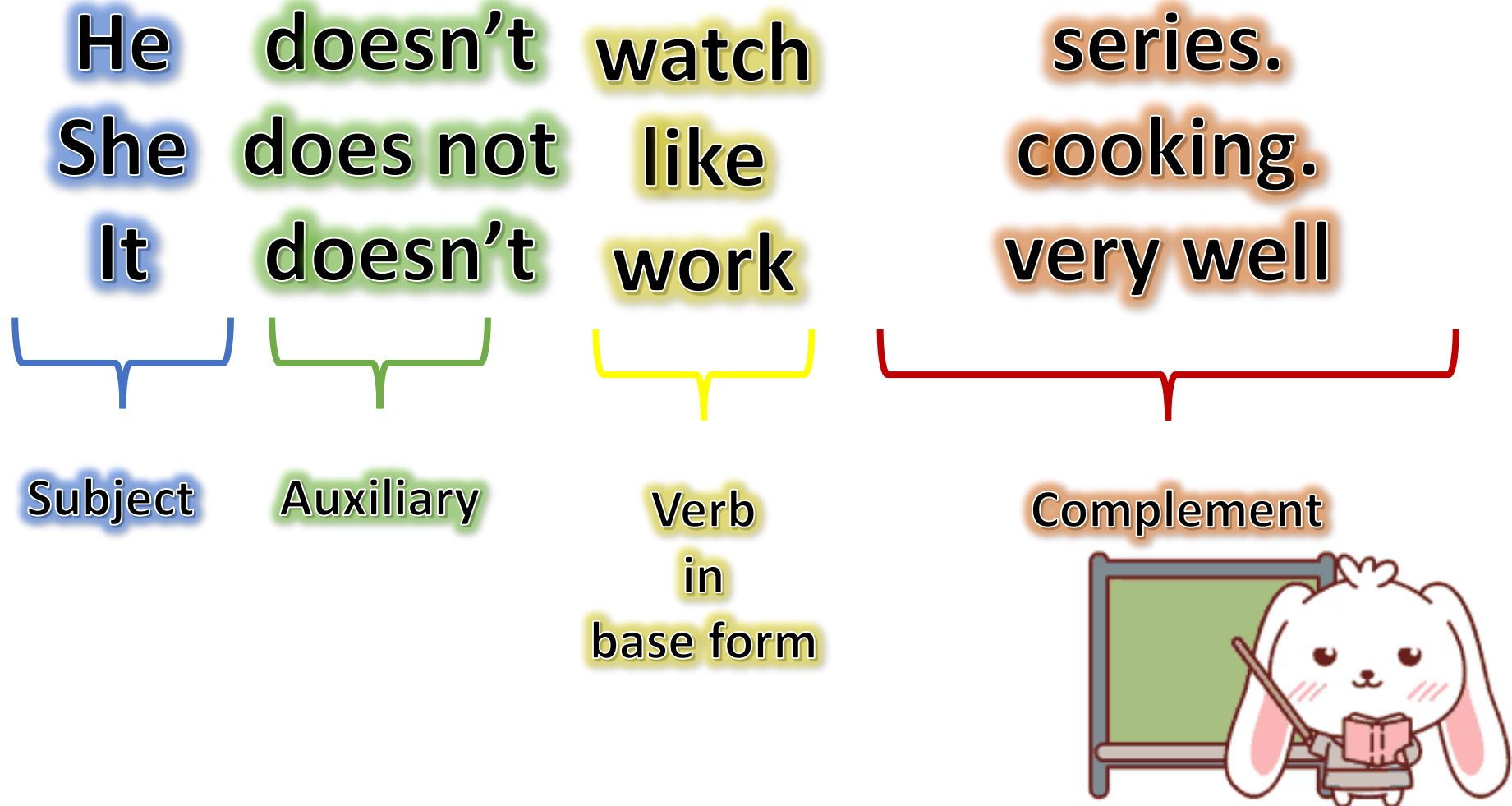
Auxiliary

Verb
in
base form

Complement

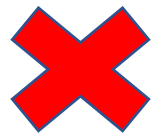


How to make sentences?



BE
CAREFUL!

In negative statements with does not or doesn't, do not add -s to the base form of the verb.



She doesn't exercises every day.



She doesn't exercise every day.

Present simple

Interrogative form





We have two types of questions.



Do you see the difference?

Where do you live?

Do you live in Jalisco?

What do you do in your free time?

Do you have hobbies?

When does she arrive?

Does she arrive at 2?

How does it work?

Does it work?

Why do you think that?

Do you agree with that?





We have two types of questions.



Do you see the difference?

Information questions
Where do you live?

Yes/no questions
Do you live in Jalisco?

What do you do in your free time?

Does it work?

When does she arrive?

Do you agree with that?

How does it work?

Do you have hobbies?

Why do you think that?

Does she arrive at 2?



Present simple

To make questions in present simple, we need as in negative form the auxiliaries “do” and “does”. In case of information question we also need “*Wh-*” words.

Information questions

“*Wh-*” + do / does ...?

“*Wh-*” words

What...?

When...?

Where...?

Why...?

How...?

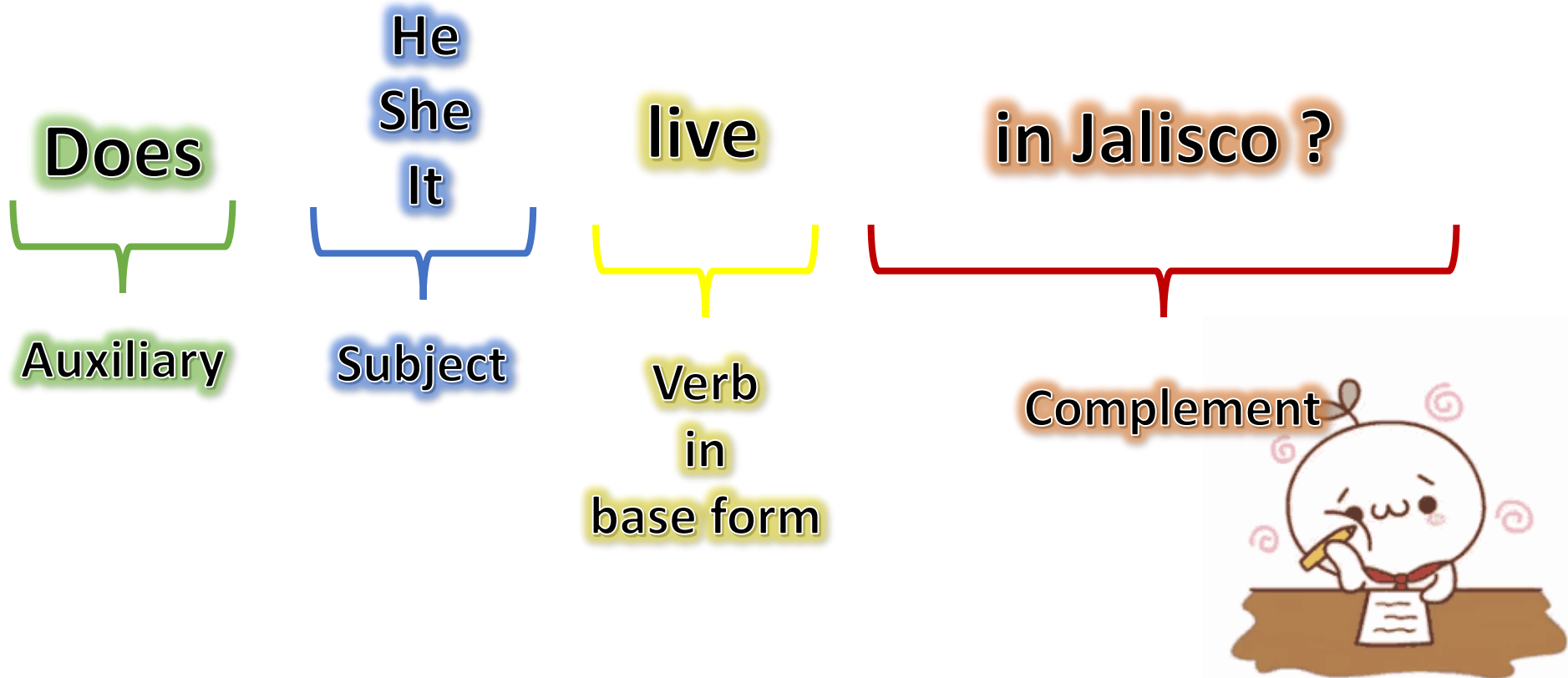
Yes/no questions

Do / Does ...?



Yes / No question

Do I / You
We / They study in high school?



Information question

Where do I / You study high school?
We / They

When does He arrive home?
She
It



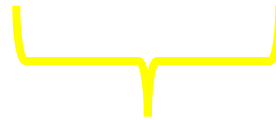
"Wh-"
word



Auxiliary



Subject



Verb
in
base form



Complement

